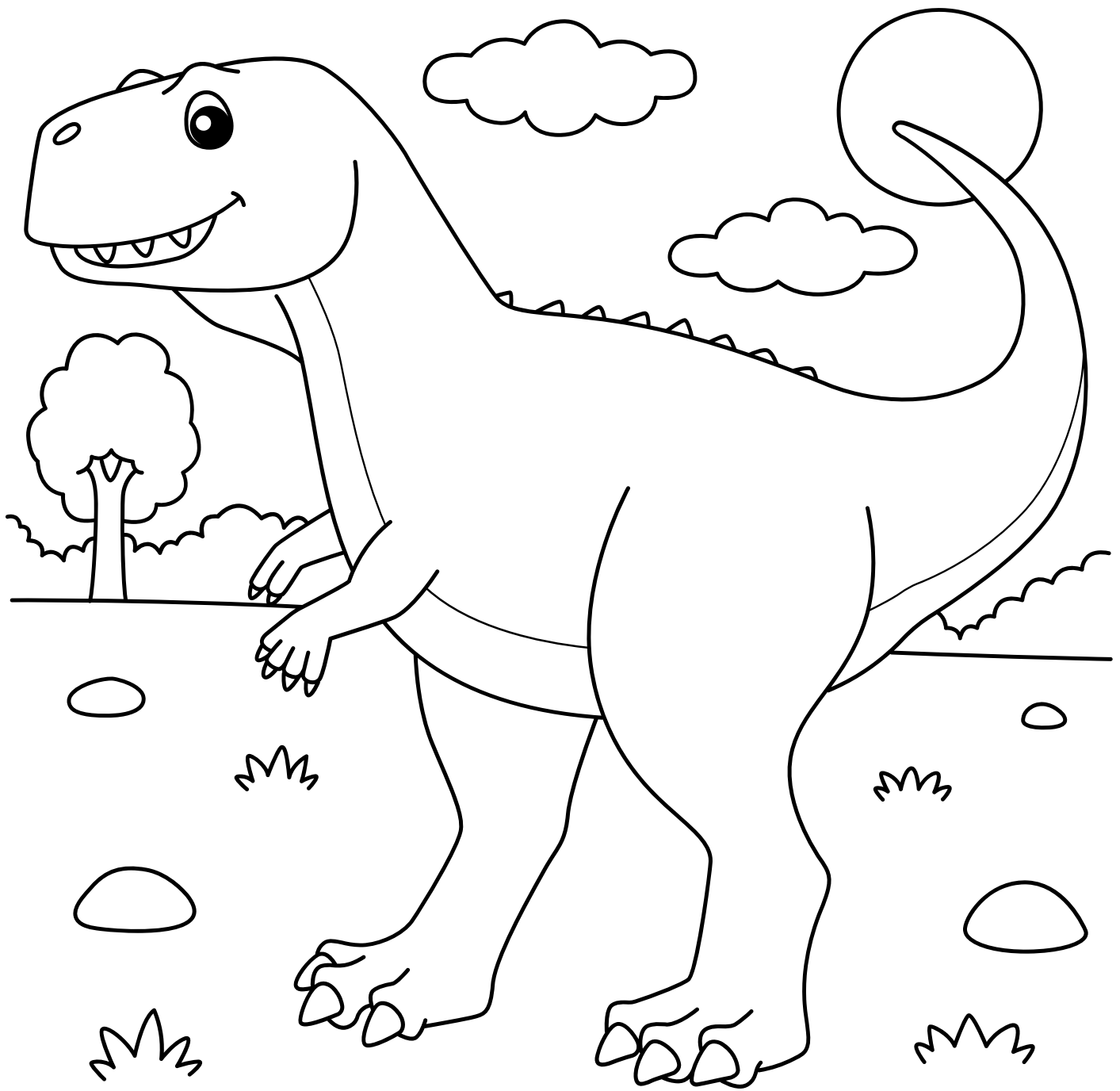




**Ekrixinatosaurus**