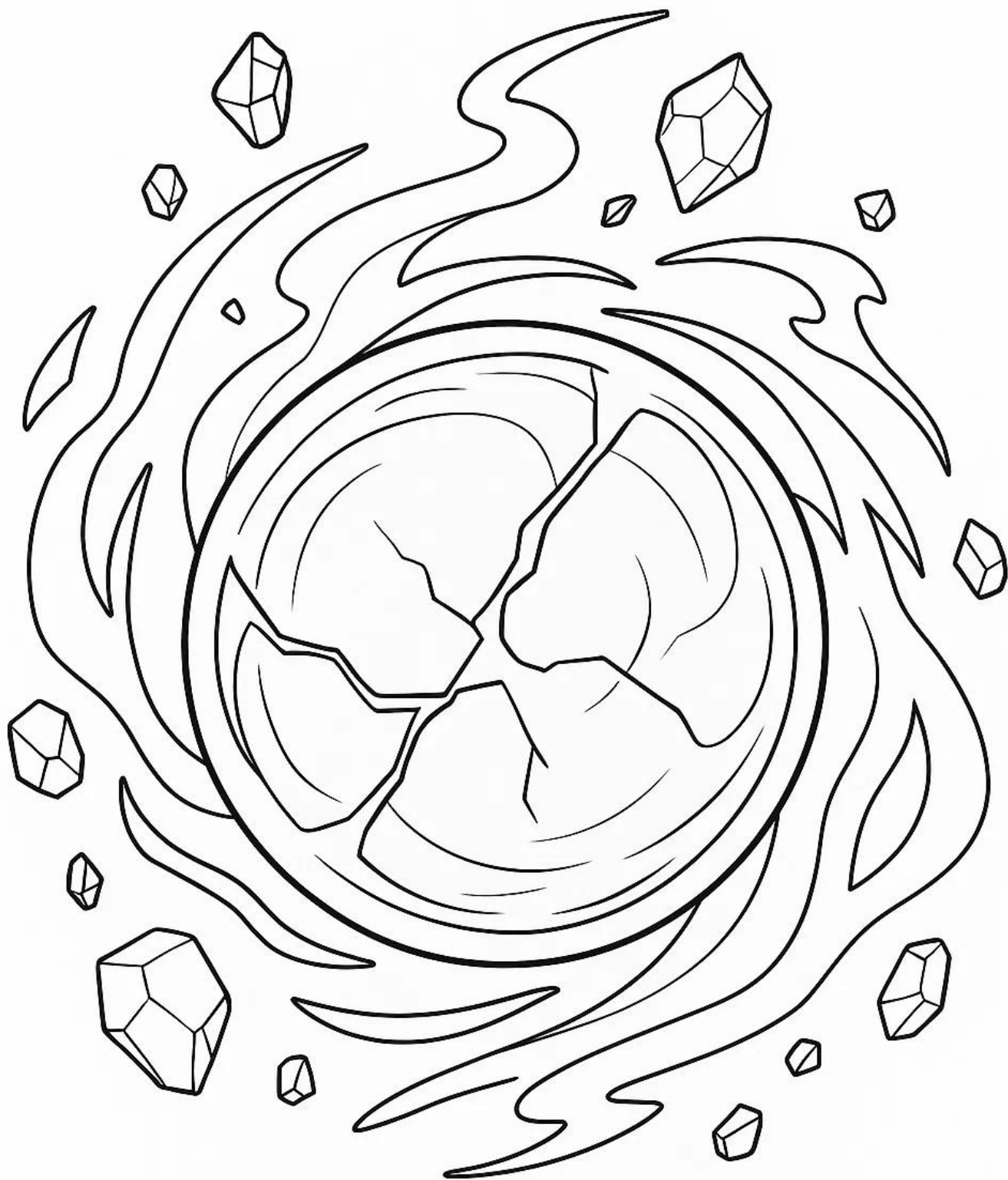




**ZERO POINT
FORTNITE**